



No Probable Cause = False Arrest

by **Sovereignty International** (a trust)

C/O 6340 Lake Worth Blvd., #437

Fort Worth, Texas

ZIP CODE EXEMPT

engineerwin@yahoo.com

Administrating-Your-Public-Servants@GoogleGroups.com

Administrating-Your-Public-Servants@YahooGroups.com

www.sovereigntyinternational.fyi

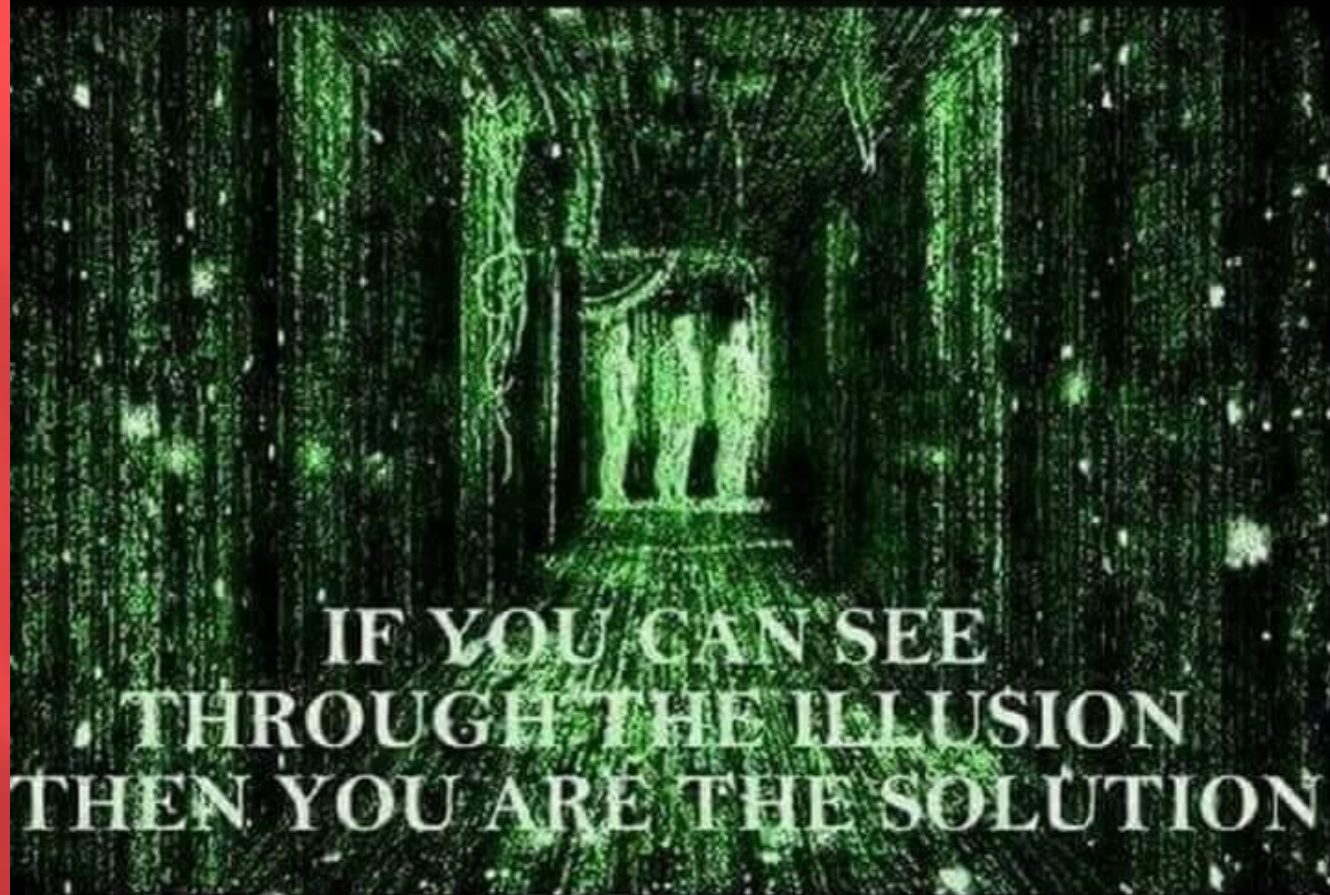
Disclaimers

- ▣ I am NOT a liar (lawyer)
- ▣ You should NEVER take my word for anything
- ▣ You should always do your own research
- ▣ I have provided references to aid you in your research
- ▣ I don't know everything and am open to any ideas

THERE ARE 4 TYPES OF PEOPLE YOU WILL MEET IN YOUR LIFE



Which one are you?
Do you really know for sure?
Are you who you think you are?



**IF THE PEOPLE DO NOT KNOW THEIR BASIC RIGHTS
AND FREEDOMS,**



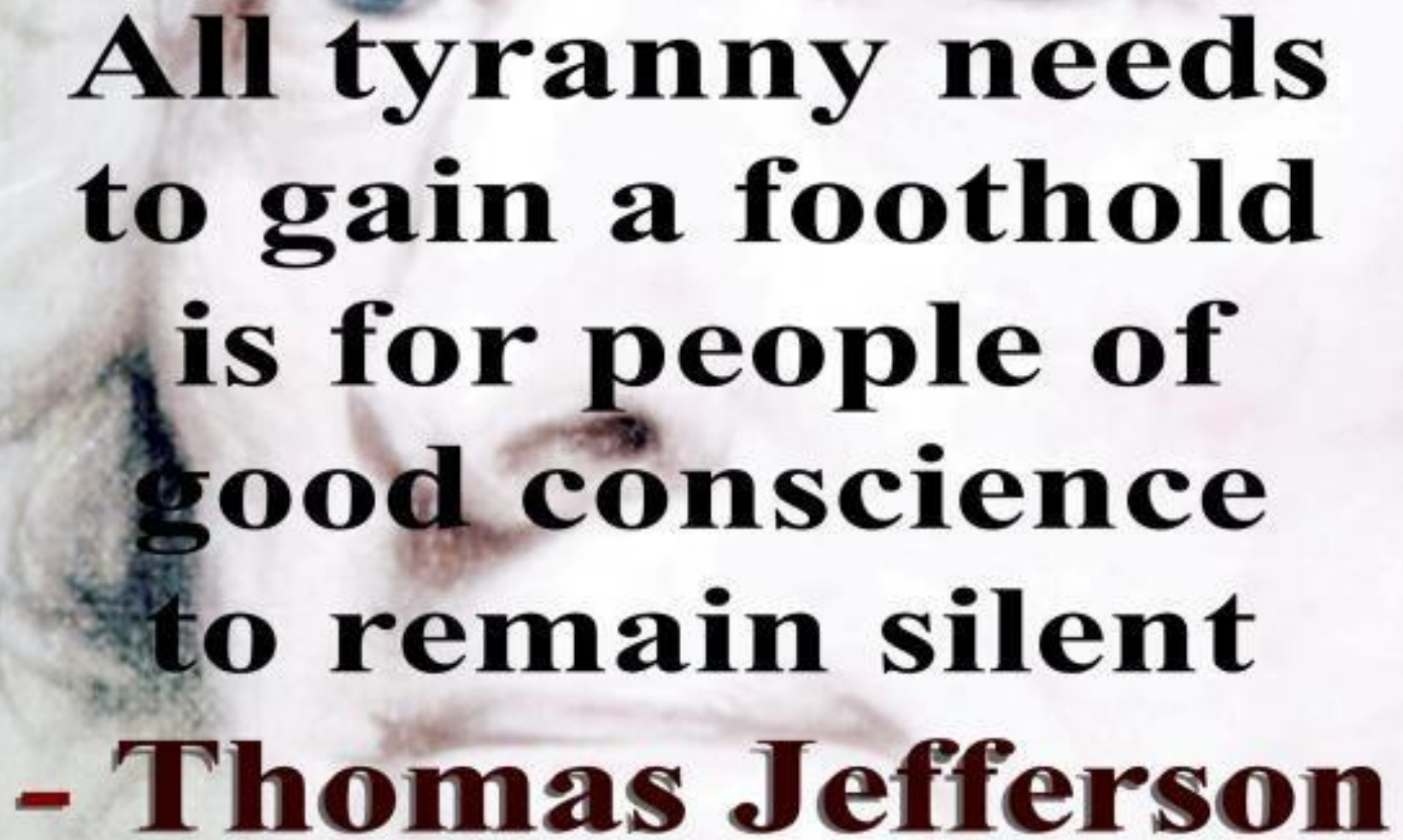
**HOW CAN THEY KNOW WHEN OR IF THEIR RIGHTS
AND FREEDOMS ARE BEING INFRINGED?**

**NEVER FORGET THE MEN WHO STARTED THIS
COUNTRY WERE**



firearmsunknown.com

**MARIJUANA GROWING, WHISKEY DRINKING,
TAX EVADING REBELS WHO LEFT THEIR BEDS
LATE AT NIGHT TO SHOOT AT COPS**



**All tyranny needs
to gain a foothold
is for people of
good conscience
to remain silent
- Thomas Jefferson**

War Crimes

▣ **“Government is not reason, it is not eloquence,—it is force! Like fire, it is a dangerous servant, and a fearful master;”**

George Washington


Advertisement

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Police Stop

- ▣ They cannot stop you unless they have probable cause that a crime has been committed, or is about to be committed
- ▣ Speeding is NOT a crime
- ▣ What is your probable cause for stopping me, or should I just be on my way?

Probable Cause

- ▣ The test for police officer's sufficient basis for probable cause -- did the officer have a sufficient basis to make a "**practical, common sense**" decision that a "**fair probability of crime existed,**" -- once the officer's actions fail to satisfy this test, it may appear that **no reasonably objective officer could have believed that probable cause existed** to make an arrest; *Allen v. City of Portland*, 73 F.3d 232 (9th Cir. 1995),

Probable Cause

- ▣ the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals (citing cases from the U.S. Supreme Court, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Circuits) held that **"by definition, probable cause to arrest can only exist in relation to criminal conduct; civil disputes cannot give rise to probable cause; Paff v. Kaltenbach, 204 F.3d 425, 435 (3rd Cir. 2000)**

Texas Constitution

- **“The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions, from all unreasonable seizures or searches, and no warrant to search any place, or to seize any person or thing, shall issue without describing them as near as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.” Article 1, Section 9 Searches and Seizures, Texas Constitution**

Probable Cause

- Article Four in Amendment **prohibits law enforcement officers from arresting citizens without probable cause** (citations omitted); in cases *Santiago v. City of Vineland*, 107 F.Supp.2d 512, 561-62, 564 (D.N.J. 2000); *Hill v. Algor*, 85 F.Supp.2d 391, 397-98 (D.N.J. 2000)

Probable Cause

- **arrest made without probable cause violates the Fourth Amendment; Rzyayeva v. Foster, 134 F.Supp.2d 239, 248-49 (D.Conn. 2001)**
- **holding involuntary civil confinement is a "massive curtailment of liberty", is tantamount to the infringement of being arrested and can be made only upon probable cause, citing Vitek v. Jones, 445 U.S. 480, 491, 100 S.Ct. 1254, 63 L.Ed.2d 552 (1980); Schneider v. Simonini, 749 A.2d 336, 163 N.J. 336, 361-65 (2000)**

katmanwon@gmail.com

- ▣ **“(e) An offense under this section is a Class “C” misdemeanor if the offense for which the actor’s appearance is required is punishable by fine only.” Texas Penal Code § 38.10 Bail Jumping and Failure to Appear**
- ▣ **“An individual adjudged guilty of a Class “C” misdemeanor shall be punished by fine only, not to exceed \$500.” Texas Penal Code § 12.23 Class (C) Misdemeanors**

Probable Cause

- ❖ **“(5) Crime means (A) a misdemeanor punishable by confinement (jail); or (B) a felony**
- ❖ **(6) “DEFENDANT” means a person accused of a crime”**

Texas Government Code § 79.001
Definitions

katmanwon@gmail.com

- **“(a) If the owner of the motor vehicle fails to timely pay the amount of the civil penalty imposed against the owner: (1) an arrest warrant may NOT be issued for the owner; & (2) the imposition of the civil penalty may not be recorded on the owner’s driving record.” Texas Transportation Code § 707.019 Failure to Pay Civil Penalty [emphasis added]**

Kangaroo Court

**JUDGE
WORKS FOR THE STATE**



**PROSECUTOR
WORKS FOR THE STATE**



**POLICE/WITNESS
WORKS FOR THE STATE**



The vast majority of the disputes that the police initiate on behalf of their employer are also adjudicated by their employer, where the plaintiff, the judge, the antagonist (the police) and the only witness (also the police), all represent the same party, and, since no corpus delicti, mens rea or acts reus can be produced, doesn't technically qualify to be heard according to its own "laws".
The State therefore is indistinguishable from a criminal cartel.

Kangaroo Court



Malicious Prosecution

- ▣ "Although probable cause may not be inferred from malice, malice may be inferred from lack of probable cause." Pauley v. Hall, 335 N. W. 2d 197, 124 Mich App 255

Military Dictatorship

- ❖ **“(c) Conviction of a Class C misdemeanor does not impose any legal disability or disadvantage,” Texas Penal Code § 12.03 Classification of Misdemeanor**
- ❖ **“(e) An offense under this section is a Class “C” misdemeanor if the offense for which the actor’s appearance is required is punishable by fine only.” Texas Penal Code § 38.10 Bail Jumping and Failure to Appear**

Malicious Prosecution

- “(a) A public servant acting under color of his office or employment commits an offense if he:
 - (1) intentionally subjects another to mistreatment or to arrest, detention, search, seizure, dispossession, assessment, or lien that he knows is unlawful;
 - (2) intentionally denies or impedes another in the exercise or enjoyment of any right, privilege, power, or immunity, knowing his conduct is unlawful; or
- (b) For purposes of this section, a public servant acts under color of his office or employment if he acts or purports to act in an official capacity or takes advantage of such actual or purported capacity.”
Texas Penal Code Sec. 39.03 Official Oppression

defined in §§7.01 and 7.02 of the Texas Penal Code, did then and there intentionally or knowingly practice medicine in this state of Texas in violation of Occupation Code Title 3 "Health Professionals", Subtitle B "Physicians" by providing treatment including withdrawal of blood and fluids and injections purported to be "stem cells" in treatment of ~~medical conditions~~ ^{NEELSON JANNSSEN & ESTELLE L. JANNSSEN} while not holding a license to practice medicine...

against the peace and dignity of the State.



FOREMAN OF THE GRAND JURY

Bill of Indictment

- **Must say it is a TRUE BILL**
- **If it does not say it is a TRUE BILL then it isn't a true BILL OF INDICTMENT**
- **Must be signed by the County Attorney**
- **Must be signed by the Grand Jury Foreperson**

THEN AND THERE WITH THE SPECIFIC INTENT TO COMMIT THE OFFENSE OF CAPITAL MURDER OF J. FOSSETT INTENTIONALLY SHOOT AT J. FOSSETT WITH A FIREARM AND THE SAID J. FOSSETT WAS THEN AND THERE A PEACE OFFICER WHO WAS ACTING IN THE LAWFUL DISCHARGE OF AN OFFICIAL DUTY AND WHO THE DEFENDANT KNEW WAS A PEACE OFFICER, WHICH AMOUNTED TO MORE THAN MERE PREPARATION THAT TENDED BUT FAILED TO EFFECT THE COMMISSION OF THE OFFENSE INTENDED,

COPY

Filed (Clerk's use only)

FILED

THOMAS A WILDER, DIST CLERK
DARRANT COUNTY, TEXAS

SEP 09 2011

TIME 2:40

BY VS DEPUTY

AGAINST THE PEACE AND DIGNITY OF THE STATE.

[Handwritten Signature]

[Handwritten Signature]

Criminal District Attorney
Tarrant County, Texas
INDICTMENT - ORIGINAL

Foreman of the Grand Jury

Malicious Prosecutions

- **Class C Misdemeanors in Texas**
- **Fake Indictments**

Appeals

- Appeals Courts look for things in the record – appealable issues
- If you have a liar (attorney) and they fail to object, the appealable issue will not be on the record – you consented to it
- War Crimes may not be given up

Appeals

- Go through the transcript looking for denials of due process - war crimes
- Look for anything in the Sovereign Citizen Quick Reference because it is evidence of reprisals for political beliefs – a war crime
- Modified indictments = denials of due process = war crime
- Was the jury government employees = denials of due process = war crime



Sovereign Citizen Quick Reference

Sovereign Citizen (SC) activity typically involves criminal behavior that is generally non-violent but has led to threats and plots against Court Officials by the more extremist adherents. Below are some indicators that you have encountered a SC during your normal duties and be a signal that additional precautions against fraudulent filings and personal harm be used.

Initial Indicators of SC noticed by filings:

- Presentation to the courts of voluminous motions that contain:
 - References to UCC codes
 - References to Probate type language including estates, trusts, wills, and beneficiaries
 - Reference case law that is outdated, irrelevant, and/or taken out of context
 - Use outdated language
 - Use red ink in written statements, thumb prints, and/or signatures
- Present documents that identify the defendant as a sovereign, law enforcement officer, tribal member, or ambassador
- Sign documents with unusual signature, statements, or letters
 - Examples include "JOHN:DOE", "John.Doe.com", "Authorized Signature", "Without Prejudice UCC 1-208", "Agent", "SLS" (sovereign living soul), "TDC" (threats deception coercion)
- Request courts sign documents or respond to complicated and rambling inquires usually with a statement to the effect of "failure to reply indicates acceptance of all motions and dismissal of all charges".

When making a court appearance:

- May not want to pass into the "well" of the court.
- Claim that the court does not have jurisdiction over them
- Request to read statements that attempt to justify their sovereignty
- Ask the Judge, court officials, attorneys, and/or witnesses for identification or verification of their authority (will commonly ask for "Oath of Office" or "Delegation of Authority")
- Present papers to the courts but not want the court to retain them
- Try to convince the Jury that they have ultimate authority and should not take any directions given by the Judge
- Defendant may invite other sovereign citizens to court in an effort to disrupt, intimidate, and/or film the proceedings
- If the Judge calls for a recess to try to figure out what the sovereign citizen is talking about, the defendant may claim that the Judge has abandoned the court and claim authority to dismiss the case

Following Trial:

- Court officials may receive threatening communication
- Fraudulent liens and claims may be filed against the Judge, witnesses, Jury, other court officials, or their families

Appeals

- ▣ “(13) the term “Federal personnel” means officers and employees of the Government of the United States, members of the uniformed services (including members of the Reserve Components), individuals entitled to receive immediate or deferred retirement benefits under any retirement program of the Government of the United States (including survivor benefits).” 5 USC § 552a.
(a)(13) [emphasis added]
- ▣ Anybody with a Social Security Number is “federal personnel”

Article 10 Lieber Code

- ▣ **“Martial Law affects chiefly the police and collection of public revenue and taxes, whether imposed by the expelled government or by the invader, and refers mainly to the support and efficiency of the army, its safety, and the safety of its operations.” Article 10, Lieber Code**
- ▣ **Now you know why they always want you to “be safe”**

Lieber Code Article 10

- ▣ All police are military police
- ▣ FBI military police
- ▣ City military police
- ▣ State military police
- ▣ Homeland Security military police
- ▣ County military police

Lieber Code Article 10

▣ **All police are military police and if they are talking to you, then you are a subject and you are the enemy!!!**

You are the Enemy



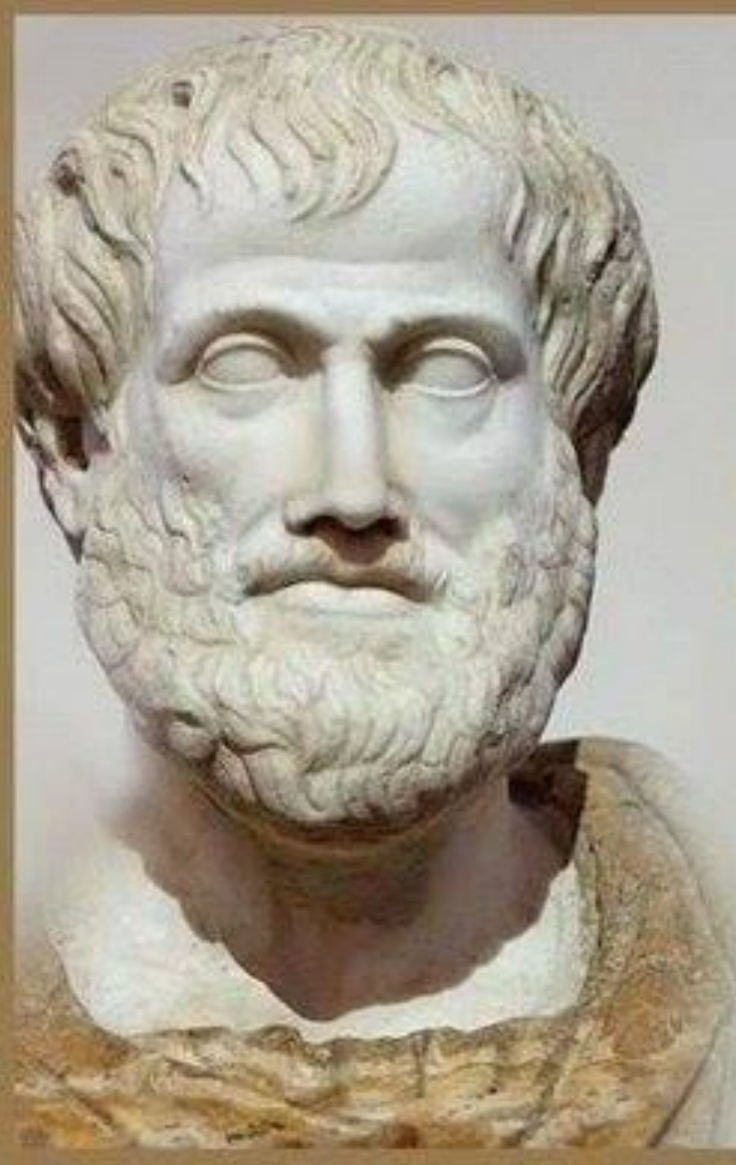
You are the Enemy



You are the Enemy



Excited Domestic Insurrections



The tyrant, who in order to hold his power, suppresses every superiority, does away with good men, forbids education and light, controls every movement of the citizens and, keeping them under a perpetual servitude, wants them to grow accustomed to baseness and cowardice, has his spies everywhere to listen to what is said in the meetings, and spreads dissension and calumny among the citizens and impoverishes them, is obliged to make war in order to keep his subjects occupied and impose on them permanent need of a chief.

Aristotle

You are the Enemy!

- ▣ “Under International Law of Warfare, all parties to a cause must appear by nom de guerre, because an “alien enemy cannot maintain an action during the war in his own name”. Merriam-Webster Dictionary, pg. 1534
- ▣ “A mixed war is one which is made on one side by public authority, and the other by mere private persons.” Black's Law Dictionary 5th Ed., page 1420

Subscription Channels

- ❖ I have exclusive content available on my website
- ❖ 2 subscription levels, and I accept crypto currencies
- ❖ \$29.99/year for the videos only
- ❖ \$49.99/year for videos plus unlimited consultations – I am NOT a liar (Attorney) but I can tell you what I would do and where to find forms
- ❖ The ONLY power that the N.W.O. satanists have over us is through fraud and deception, and my agenda is to expose it for all our benefit – I cannot fight all of the battles
- ❖ Currently publishing 1 video a month

Exclusive Content

- ▣ Arlington Private Information Share
- ▣ Land Deed Training
- ▣ Estoppel Certificates Training
- ▣ Foreclosure Estoppel Certificates Training
- ▣ Corporate Denial Training
- ▣ Toll Roads Notice and Demand Training
- ▣ Invoice Training
- ▣ Notice of Void Judgment training
- ▣ Revocation of Signature training
- ▣ Third Party Witness Training
- ▣ Federal Habeas Corpus Training

Exclusive Content

- ▣ Revocation of Voter Registration
- ▣ Criminal Complaint Training
- ▣ Lawsuit Training
- ▣ Other Training (requests?)
- ▣ Northeast Private Information Share videos
- ▣ All forms, files and other instructions are available for free on my 2 private groups at YahooGroups and GoogleGroups
- ▣ All exclusive content will be on my website and you can buy a subscription there

WAR

IS TERRORISM WITH
A BIGGER BUDGET





Contact Information

- ❖ My Blog is; <http://sovereigntyinternational.wordpress.com>
- ❖ Website - www.sovereigntyinternational.fyi
- ❖ Email - engineerwin@yahoo.com
- ❖ Youtube profile - sovereignliving
- ❖ Facebook - Community Page - Deleted
 - ❖ Private Group - Sovereignty International - Being deleted
- ❖ Yahoo Private Group - Administrating-Your-Public-Servants
- ❖ Google Private Group - Administrating-Your-Public-Servants
- ❖ Follow me on twitter [@engineerwin](https://twitter.com/engineerwin)
- ❖ Follow me on Steemit <https://steemit.com/@sovereigntyintl>
- ❖ <https://www.bitchute.com/channel/sovereigntyinternational1/>

Military Occupation

- ▣ “Protected persons may in no circumstances renounce in part or in entirety the rights secured to them by the present Convention,

Article 8, Geneva Convention
Relative to the Treatment of Civilians
in a Time of War of 1949

War Crimes

- ▣ “The Party to the conflict in whose hands protected persons may be, is responsible for the treatment accorded to them by its agents, irrespective of any individual responsibility which may be incurred.” Article 29, Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Civilians in a Time of War of 1949

Military Occupation

- ▣ “Terrorism - *noun* - 2 A system of government that seeks to rule by intimidation.” Funk and Wagnal’s New Practical Standard Dictionary (1946)

Can you spot the terrorists?

Terrorism: Noun
The use of violence and intimidation in the pursuit of political aims.

War Crimes – Build a Case

- ▣ Get the Police Report,
- ▣ Get copies of any videos
- ▣ Get any notes
- ▣ It is amazing what kind of evidence they will give you against them
- ▣ All of the statutory citations are provided from Katman's material
- ▣ Katman has done a huge amount of research and I highly recommend that everybody in Texas should have his book
- ▣ katmanwon@gmail.com



COLLEYVILLE POLICE DEPARTMENT- RECORDS



REQUEST FOR RECORDS

Public Information Act

DATE: 19 MARCH 2019

SUBMITTED BY: Glen Winanshami Fearn
YOUR ADDRESS: 266340 Lake Worth Blvd #437, Fort Worth
YOUR PHONE NUMBER:
YOUR EMAIL ADDRESS: winfearn@gmail.com

DESCRIBE THE REQUESTED DOCUMENT(S) PLEASE BE SPECIFIC:
(i.e. 911 tapes, citation video, offense/incident reports, narrative, call logs, arrest reports, photos/videos)
ALL REPORTS, ALL VIDEOS, ALL OFFENSE REPORTS, ALL INCIDENT REPORTS, ALL NARRATIVES, ALL CALL LOGS, ALL ARREST REPORTS, ALL PHOTOS, ALL BONDS + OATHS OF OFFICE FOR ALL OFFICERS INVOLVED, ALL CRIMINAL COMPLAINTS

TYPE OF INCIDENT:
[] Identity Theft [X] Arrest [] 911 Call/Service Call [] Traffic Stop [] Other

INCIDENT DATE: 15 MARCH 2019 INCIDENT TIME: 0200 AM
ADDRESS OF INCIDENT: 500 CHEEK SPARGER ROAD, COLLEYVILLE
PERSONS INVOLVED IN INCIDENT:

CASE NUMBER: 454247

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:
[X] request documents be emailed. [] I request to view documents. [] I request a CD.
[] I request paper copies. [X] I request an estimated cost for this request.

Signature: [Handwritten Signature]

War Crimes – Build a Case

- ▣ **All Reports**
- ▣ **All videos**
- ▣ **All offense reports**
- ▣ **All incident reports**
- ▣ **All Narratives**
- ▣ **All Call Logs**
- ▣ **All Arrest Reports**
- ▣ **All Photos**
- ▣ **All Criminal Complaints**
- ▣ **All Bonds and Oaths of office for all of the officers involved**

Other Videos

- ▣ Bankster Thieves playlist
- ▣ Roman Cult playlist
- ▣ Bankrupt Corporate (so-called) Governments
- ▣ BAR Members 1 - 4
- ▣ D.I.Y. How NOT to Volunteer for the Selective Service and the Draft
- ▣ Martial Law is here!
- ▣ D.I.Y. No Income Tax
- ▣ D.I.Y. Free Mail
- ▣ D.I.Y. Kangaroo Courts 1 - 15
- ▣ Canada Border PIGs playlist
- ▣ BAR Members and their Satanic Connections playlist

No Probable Cause = No Crime

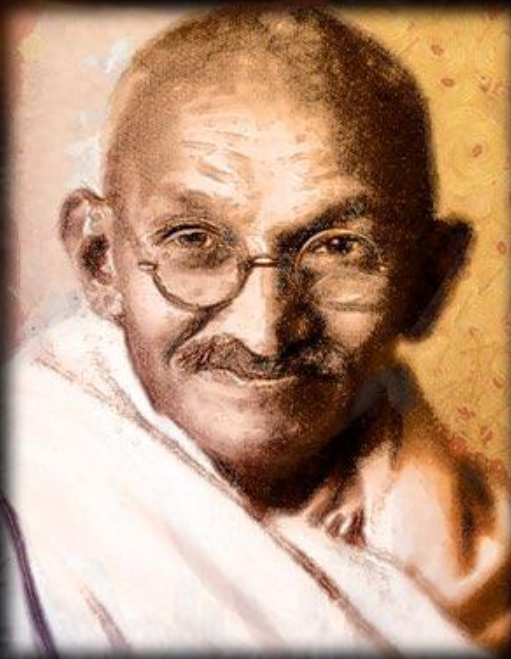
- ▣ **“No sentence shall be pronounced by the competent courts of the Occupying Power except after a regular trial....”** Article 71 Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Civilians in a Time of War of 1949
- ▣ **“It is a fundamental right of a party to have a neutral and detached judge preside over the judicial proceedings.”** Ward v Village of Monroeville, 409 U.S. 57, 61-62, 93 S.Ct 80, 83, 34 L.Ed. 2d 267 (1972); Tumey v Ohio, 273 U.S. 510, 5209, 47 S. Ct. 437, 440, 71 L.Ed. 749 (1927)



WARNING

THIS IS THE STANDING ARMY YOU WERE TOLD NOT TO TOLERATE.

Order-followers: The Servants Of Evil



“You assist an evil system most effectively by obeying its orders and decrees. An evil system never deserves such allegiance. Allegiance to it means partaking of the evil. A good person will resist an evil system with his or her whole soul.”

– Mahatma Gandhi

**"Order Followers
are the ones that
keep the system of
slavery in place"...**
Mark Passio



**War is when your government
tells you who the enemy is.**



**Revolution is when you figure it
out for yourself.**




When Liberty

and Freedom are at stake,

your silence isn't golden...

it's yellow.



**“Change will not come
if we wait for some
other person or some
other time. We are the
ones we’ve been
waiting for. We are the
change that we seek.”**

War Crimes

- ▣ **"Give me liberty or give me death"** Samuel Adams after witnessing a man flogged to death for refusing to take a license
- ▣ They were assaulting people with their Roman Cult cestui que trust
- ▣ **"In doing this, I shall have occasion incidentally to evince, how true it is that States and Governments were made for man, and, at the same time, how true it is that his creatures and servants have first deceived, next vilified, and, at last oppressed their master and maker."** Chisholm v Georgia, 2 Dal. 419 at p 455
- ▣ **"A state like a merchant makes a contract. A dishonest state, like a dishonest merchant willfully refuses to discharge it."** Chisholm v Georgia, 2 Dal. 419 at p 456, and further,

War Crimes

▣ “Government is not reason, it is not eloquence,—it is force! Like fire, it is a dangerous servant, and a fearful master;””

George Washington

No Probable Cause = No Crime

- ▣ “(a) If the owner of the motor vehicle fails to timely pay the amount of the civil penalty imposed against the owner: (1) an arrest warrant may NOT be issued for the owner; & (2) the imposition of the civil penalty may not be recorded on the owner’s driving record.” Texas Transportation Code § 707.019 Failure to Pay Civil Penalty [emphasis added]

Edicts under Martial Law

- ▣ **“(e) An offense under this section is a Class “C” misdemeanor if the offense for which the actor’s appearance is required is punishable by fine only.”** Texas Penal Code § 38.10 Bail Jumping and Failure to Appear,
- ▣ **“(c) Conviction of a Class C misdemeanor does not impose any legal disability or disadvantage,”** Texas Penal Code § 12.03 Classification of Misdemeanor
- ▣ **“An individual adjudged guilty of a Class “C” misdemeanor shall be punished by fine only, not to exceed \$500.”** Texas Penal Code § 12.23 Class (C) Misdemeanors

No Probable Cause = No Crime

- ▣ **“A county attorney will represent the State in all cases.”** Article 5, Section 21, Texas Constitution
- ▣ **“(e) An offense under this section is a Class “C” misdemeanor if the offense for which the actor’s appearance is required is punishable by fine only.”** Texas Penal Code § 38.10 Bail Jumping and Failure to Appear,

katmanwon@gmail.com

- ▣ Common law Identification cards
- ▣ Book with the research in this video and more!

No Probable Cause = No Crime

- **“(5) Crime means (A) a misdemeanor punishable by confinement (jail); or (B) a felony**
- **(6) “DEFENDANT” means a person accused of a crime” Texas Government Code § 79.001**
Definitions
- **“(a) A municipal court, including a municipal court of record, shall have exclusive original jurisdiction within the territorial limits of the municipality in all criminal cases” Texas Code of Criminal Procedure § 4.14 Jurisdiction of Municipal Court**
- **Defendant = Crime = Jail or Felony**

No Probable Cause = No Crime

- ▣ “(a) A municipal court, including a municipal court of record, shall have exclusive original jurisdiction within the municipality’s territorial limits in all criminal cases that;
- ▣ (1) arise under (A) the ordinances of the municipality
- ▣ (b) The municipal court has concurrent jurisdiction with the justice court of a precinct in which the municipality is located in all criminal cases arising under state law that arise within the municipality's territorial limits
- ▣ (c) In this section, an offense which is punishable by “fine only” is defined as an offense that is punishable by fine and such sanctions, if any, as authorized by statute not consisting of confinement in jail or imprisonment” Texas Government Code § 29.003 Jurisdiction (Authority of Municipal and Justice of the Peace Court)

Edicts under Martial Law

- ▣ **All statutes**
- ▣ **All codes**
- ▣ **All regulations**
- ▣ **All constitutions**
- ▣ **All constitutional amendments**
- ▣ **All rules**
- ▣ **All court rules**
- ▣ **All fees**

No Probable Cause = False Arrest

- ▣ **“The only thing the plaintiff needs to do is to allege a false arrest, is either (1) that the defendant made an arrest or imprisonment, or (2) that the defendant affirmatively instigated, encouraged, incited, or caused the arrest or imprisonment.” Burlington v. Josephson, 153 Fed.2d 372,276 (1946)**
- ▣ **"As in the case of illegal arrests, the officer... must keep within the law at his peril." Thiede v. Scandia, 217 Minn. 231, 14 N.W.2d 400 (1944)**

No Probable Cause = False Arrest

- "When the plaintiff has shown that he was arrested, imprisoned or restrained of his liberty by the defendant, "the law presumes it to be unlawful." *People v. McGrew*, 20 Pac. 92 (1888); *Knight v. Baker*, 133 P. 544(1926)
- "The burden is upon the defendant (cop) to show that the arrest was by authority of law." *McAleer v. Good*, 65 Atl. 934, 935 (1907); *Mackie v. Ambassador*, 11 P.2d 6 (1932)

No Probable Cause = False Arrest

- **"ANY ARREST, made without a PROPER warrant, Signed by a judge and backed up by an affidavit from two persons that states, under penalty of perjury, you have broken a contract or hurt somebody, if challenged by the defendant (person), is presumptively invalid...the burden is upon the state" to justify it as authorized by statute, and does not violate the constitutional provisions and Or(human rights.) State v. Mastrian, 171 N.W.2d 695 (1969); Butler v. State, 212 So.2d 577 (Miss 1968)**

Malicious Prosecution

- ▣ "Although probable cause may not be inferred from malice, malice may be inferred from lack of probable cause." Pauley v. Hall, 335 N. W. 2d 197, 124 Mich App 255